

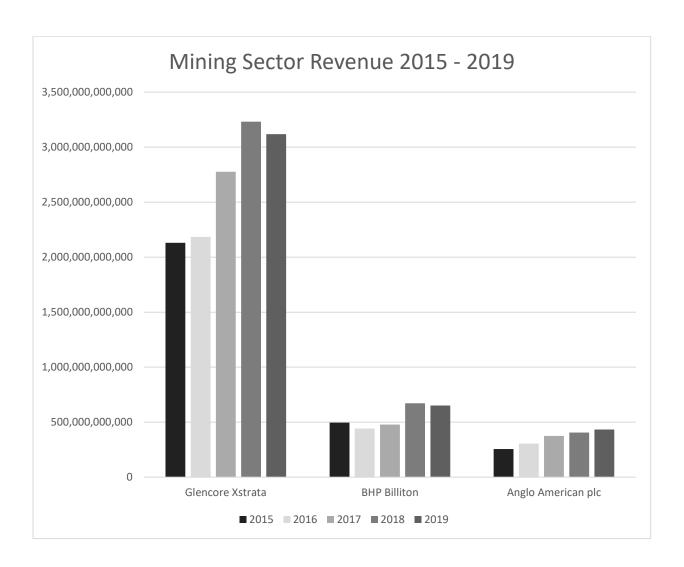
2020 Sector Report: Mining

Introduction

In many ways, South Africa's political, social and economic landscape has been dominated by mining, given that, for so many years, the sector has been the mainstay of the South African economy. Although gold, diamonds, platinum and coal are the most well-known among the minerals and metals mined, South Africa also hosts chrome, vanadium, titanium and a number of other lesser minerals.

Revenue

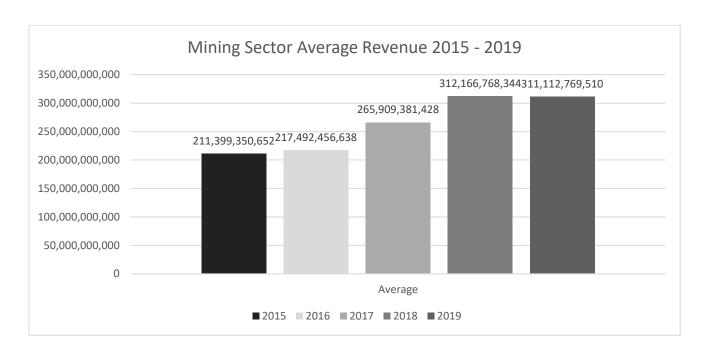
The JSE lists 25 companies in this sector. Our sample list 15 of these companies, making it a representative sample of 60%. Mining is the biggest employer in our sample, reporting employment of over 400,000 people in the 2019 financial year. On average, revenue in this sector in our sample went up by 0.3%. BHP Billiton and Glencore Xstrata reported decreases of 3% and 3.53% respectively, while Petra Diamonds reported a 6.4% decrease in revenue. Out of all other companies, only Petra Diamonds reported year on year decrease in revenue.





Mining Sector Revenue 2015 - 2019 120,000,000,000 100,000,000,000 80,000,000,000 60,000,000,000 40,000,000,000 20,000,000,000 Harnon Faindon Minerals Assore limited Petra Diamond! Ando Aneican Patinum Anglocod Astanti Sitanye Gold Kumba Iron Ore Limited Gold Fields **■** 2015 **■** 2016 **■** 2017 **■** 2018 **■** 2019

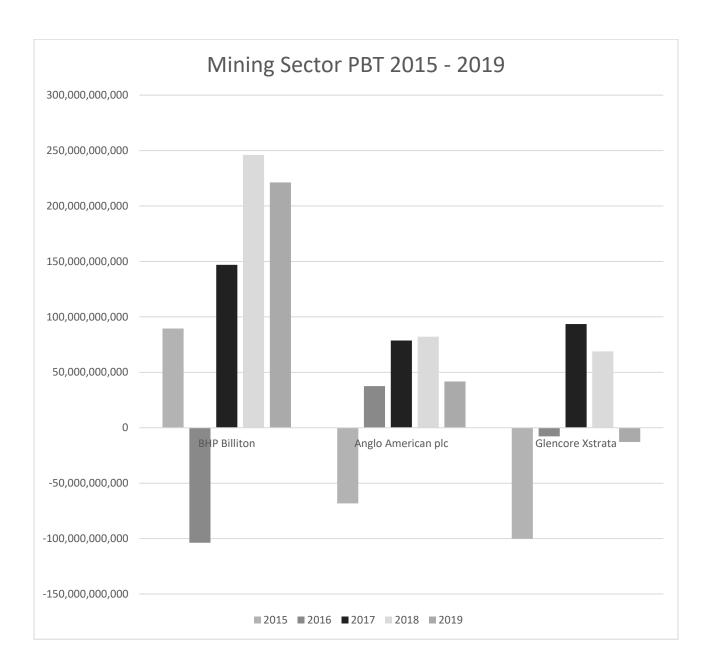




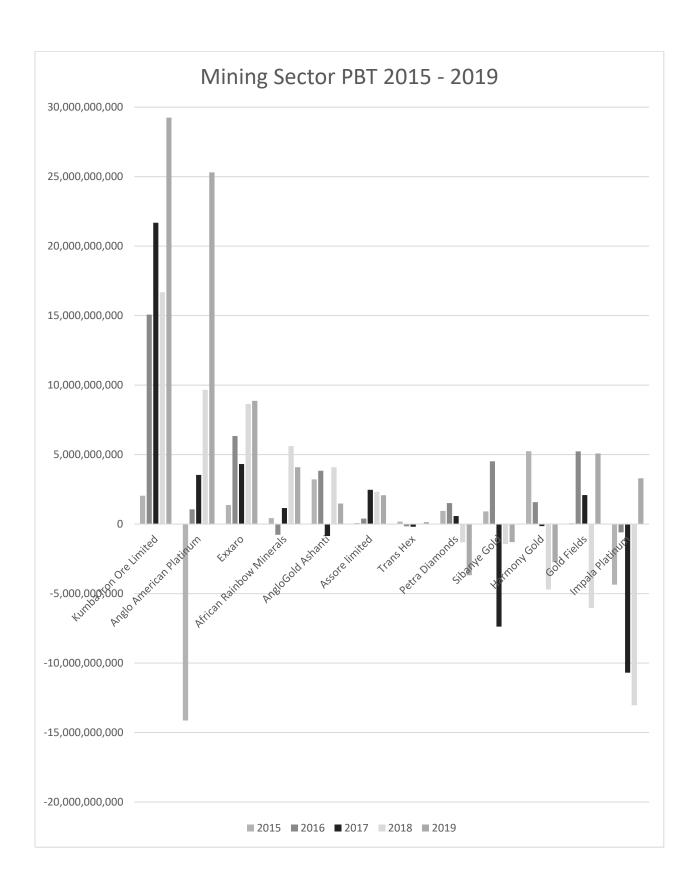
Profit before Tax

Glencore Xstrata reported a loss of over ZAR 12 billion, along with Petra Diamonds, Sibanye Gold, and Harmony Gold who all reported significant losses. Anglo American plc reported a decrease in profit of over 49%, along with BHP Billiton, African Rainbow Mineral and AngloGold Ashanti who all reported significant year on year decreases. Kumba Iron Ore Limited reported a profit, after reporting a loss in 2018.

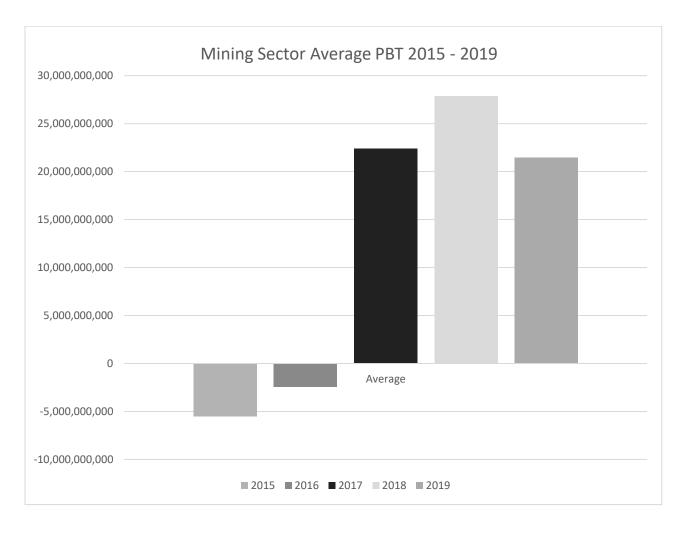












Mining: Executive Pay

In the mining sector, Anglo American PLC CEO Mark Cutifani was paid an LTI of over ZAR 145 million, bringing his total remuneration to ZAR 216.4 million. BHP Billiton CEO Andrew MacKenzie came in second on this list with total remuneration of ZAR 116 million. Executive directors in the Mining sector had salary increase of almost 7.1%, while a 4% increase was reported for the average total remuneration for non-executive directors in 2019.



